### Research Journal of English Language and Literature (RJELAL)

A Peer Reviewed (Refereed) International Journal Impact Factor 6.8992 (ICI) http://www.rjelal.com;

Email:editorrjelal@gmail.com; ISSN:2395-2636 (P); 2321-3108(O)

Vol.12.Issue 2. 2024 (April-June)

RESEARCH ARTICLE





# TRANSCENDING SYMBOLIC AND SIMBIOTIC ANALYSIS IN MYTHOLOGY: EXAMINING DEVDUTT PATTANAIK SEVEN SECRETS OF GODDESS AND THEIR RELEVANCE IN CONTEMPORARY SOCIETY

### Anu Rani<sup>1</sup>, Dr.Geeta Phogat<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Research Scholar, Department of English, Bhagat Phool Singh Mahila Vishwavidyalaya, Khanpur Kalan Sonepat, Haryana, India

<sup>2</sup>Associate Professor& Research Supervisor, Bhagat Phool Singh Mahila Vishwavidyalaya, Khanpur Kalan Sonepat, Haryana, India

DOI: 10.33329/rjelal.12.2.340



Article info

Article Received: 12/05/2024 Article Accepted: 24/06/2024 Published online: 30/06/2024

#### **Abstract**

This study delves into the multifaceted personas of goddesses explored by Devdutt Pattanaik, focusing particularly on the revelation of the seven secrets embedded within their archetypes. Beyond mere mythological narratives, this research aims to elucidate the diverse avatars of goddesses and their dynamic roles in shaping cultural, social, and spiritual landscapes. By analyzing these avatars, ranging from the fierce and protective to the nurturing and creative, the study seeks to unravel the intricate layers of symbolism and significance within various cultural contexts. Moreover, it investigates how these goddesses continue to resonate in contemporary society, offering profound insights into gender dynamics, empowerment, and the human quest for meaning and transcendence. Through a synthesis of mythological scholarship and contemporary discourse, this study endeavors to shed light on the enduring relevance and transformative potential of goddess archetypes in navigating the complexities of modern existence.

**Keywords:** Archetypes, Mythology, Symbolism, Intricate, Avatars, Contemporary.

#### **INTRODUCTION**

In the vast tapestry of human mythology, the figures of goddesses have stood as enduring symbols of power, wisdom, and transformation. Across cultures and epochs, these divine feminine beings have captured the imagination of civilizations, embodying a rich

array of attributes and archetypes that resonate deeply with the human psyche. In contemporary society, amidst the complexities of globalization, technological advancement, and social change, the wisdom embedded within goddess mythology continues to offer profound insights into the human experience. The exploration of goddess archetypes,

### Research Journal of English Language and Literature (RJELAL) A Peer Reviewed (Refereed) International Journal

Impact Factor 6.8992 (ICI) http://www.rjelal.com;

Email:editorrjelal@gmail.com; ISSN:2395-2636 (P); 2321-3108(O)

particularly about elucidation of the seven secrets, provides a compelling framework for understanding the relevance of these ancient narratives in the modern world.

At the heart of Pattanaik's discourse lies a deep appreciation for the cultural and symbolic significance of goddesses. Drawing from a diverse array of mythological traditions, Hinduism, Buddhism, including mythology, and beyond, he unveils the intricacies of goddess archetypes and their transformative potential. Through multidisciplinary approach, which integrates mythological scholarship with psychological, anthropological, and philosophical insights, to transcend the boundaries of mere storytelling and engage with the deeper layers of symbolism and wisdom encoded within these myths.

In this study, seven secrets of goddesses and their relevance in contemporary society is analysed. These secrets serve as gateways to understanding the multifaceted nature of archetypes and their enduring resonance in the modern world. From the secret of creation and destruction to the secret of power and devotion, each reveals profound truths about the human condition and offers guidance for navigating the complexities of life in the 21st century. Moreover, the diverse avatars of goddesses, ranging from the fierce and formidable to the nurturing and compassionate are imbibed. These avatars represent different facets of the divine feminine and offer inspirational models for individuals seeking empowerment, healing, and spiritual awakening. In a world marked by increasing awareness of gender equality and the importance of diversity and inclusivity, the symbolism of goddess archetypes takes on added significance, serving as reminders of the inherent strength and resilience of women and the importance of honoring feminine wisdom in all its forms. Furthermore, the relevance of mythology in addressing contemporary issues such as environmental sustainability, social justice, and cultural Vol.12.Issue 2. 2024 (April-June)

identity is analysed. Through their timeless teachings of interconnectedness, balance, and harmony, goddess archetypes offer valuable insights into the relationship with the natural world and our responsibilities as stewards of the planet. They also provide frameworks for understanding the complexities of human relationships, societal dynamics, and the quest for meaning and fulfillment in an increasingly fragmented world. By transcending the boundaries of mythology and engaging with the timeless wisdom of goddess archetypes, a new perspective on the individuals within the broader tapestry of existence is developed.

### SEVEN SECRETS OF GODDESS AND THEIR CONTEMPORARY RELEVANCE

In Devdutt Pattanaik's exploration of goddess archetypes, he unveils the profound wisdom embedded within these divine personas through the revelation of seven secrets, each reflecting a unique aspect of the feminine mystique. These secrets, coupled with the diverse avatars of goddesses across mythological traditions, offer insights into the complexities of human nature and the eternal dance of creation and destruction. Each of these secrets and explore some of the avatars associated with them with their contemporary relevance:

The Secret of Creation and Destruction -Mahishasuramardini Avatar of Durga: In contemporary society, the Mahishasuramardini avatar of Durga symbolizes the ongoing struggle against injustice and oppression. Just as she vanguished the buffalo demon, this avatar inspires individuals to stand up against social injustices and fight for equality and human rights.

The Secret of Love and Devotion - Feminine Goddess Avatar of Radha: Radha's avatar represents the timeless power of love and devotion, which remains relevant in today's world of fast-paced living and digital communication. Her devotion to Lord Krishna teaches us the importance of nurturing

### Research Journal of English Language and Literature (RJELAL) A Peer Reviewed (Refereed) International Journal Impact Factor 6 8002 (ICI) http://www.riolal.com/

Impact Factor 6.8992 (ICI) <a href="http://www.rjelal.com">http://www.rjelal.com</a>; Email:editorrjelal@gmail.com; ISSN:2395-2636 (P); 2321-3108(O)

Vol.12.Issue 2. 2024 (April-June)

meaningful connections and prioritizing relationships amidst the distractions of modern

life.

The Secret of Power and Devotion - Durga Avatar of Parvati: The Durga avatar of Parvati holds contemporary relevance as a symbol of female empowerment and resilience. In a world striving for gender equality, Durga inspires women to embrace their inner strength and courageously navigate societal challenges while maintaining their devotion to higher ideals.

The Secret of Time and Transformation - Kali Avatar of Kali: Kali's avatar embodies the inevitability of change and the transformative power of embracing life's challenges. In today's rapidly evolving world, Kali serves as a reminder to embrace change, confront adversity with resilience, and find liberation through spiritual growth and transformation.

The Secret of Knowledge and Wisdom - Goddess Avatar of Saraswati: Saraswati's avatar symbolizes the pursuit of knowledge and wisdom, which is increasingly relevant in an era driven by information and technological advancement. In a society craving wisdom amidst the noise of information overload, Saraswati inspires individuals to seek enlightenment and understanding through education and introspection.

The Secret of Death and Rebirth - Chamunda Avatar of Kali: Chamunda's avatar represents the secret of death and rebirth, offering solace and guidance to individuals grappling with the complexities of mortality and existential questions. In an age where discussions on mortality and end-of-life care are gaining prominence, her fierce form reminds us of the transformative power of embracing life's impermanence and finding liberation through spiritual awakening.

The Secret of Life and Vitality - Gauri Avatar of Parvati: Gauri's avatar symbolizes the vitality and fertility inherent in the cycles of life. In today's world, where environmental sustainability and holistic well-being are

increasingly valued, Gauri inspires individuals to nurture life in all its forms, cultivate harmony with nature, and prioritize holistic health and wellness for the betterment of society.

### APPLYING MYTHOLOGICAL STUDIES THEORY TO SECRETS OF GODDESS

Mythological studies offer a framework that allows comprehending the intricate layers of cultural, psychological, and societal significance encapsulated within the rich tapestry of goddess narratives spanning various mythological traditions. The Mythological studies serve as a gateway to explore the cultural and historical contexts in which goddess mythology emerged. By immersing ourselves in ancient texts, artifacts, and rituals, gain invaluable insights into the reverence and worship bestowed upon goddesses within their respective cultural landscapes. Understanding the societal roles and functions attributed to goddesses provides crucial context deciphering their relevance and resonance in contemporary society. Moreover, mythological studies enable to unearth the universal themes and motifs that permeate goddess narratives. Whether it be the eternal struggle between creation and destruction, the guest for enlightenment and wisdom, or the timeless battle against malevolent forces, these enduring themes resonate deeply with individuals across diverse cultures and epochs. Through the meticulous analysis of archetypal patterns and symbolic representations embedded within goddess mythology, we attain a profound comprehension of the human psyche and the collective unconscious.

Furthermore, Mythological studies facilitate an in-depth exploration of the psychological dimensions inherent within goddess archetypes. Drawing from the pioneering insights of Carl Jung and the concept of archetypes, the recurring patterns of behavior, symbols, and motifs that transcend cultural boundaries and illuminate fundamental aspects of the human experience are analysed.

## Research Journal of English Language and Literature (RJELAL) A Peer Reviewed (Refereed) International Journal Impact Factor 6 8902 (ICI) http://www.riolal.com

Impact Factor 6.8992 (ICI) <a href="http://www.rjelal.com">http://www.rjelal.com</a>;

Email:editorrjelal@gmail.com; ISSN:2395-2636 (P); 2321-3108(O)

Vol.12.Issue 2. 2024 (April-June)

archetypes, ranging Goddess from the nurturing mother to the wise sage and the fierce warrior, resonate with deep-seated psychological needs and aspirations, offering profound guidance, inspiration, and solace to individuals navigating the labyrinth complexities in life.

Mythological studies contemplate the transformative potential imbued goddess narratives in contemporary society. By engaging in the reinterpretation reimagining of ancient myths in light of modern-day concerns, individuals unearth novel layers of meaning and relevance. Goddess archetypes emerge as potent catalysts for addressing pressing issues such as gender equality, environmental stewardship, and spiritual awakening, igniting fervor for positive change and personal growth among individuals.

### APPLYING SYMBOLISM AND SIMBIOTICS THEORY TO SECRETS OF GODDESS

Symbolic and semiotic theory that analyze the imagery associated with goddess mythology. Each goddess archetype is often portrayed with specific symbols, attributes, and motifs that carry deeper meanings. For instance, the weapons wielded by goddesses like Durga symbolize strength, protection, and the power to vanquish evil forces, while the lotus flower held by Lakshmi signifies purity, prosperity, and spiritual enlightenment. By dissecting these symbols, we unveil layers of symbolism that convey profound truths about human existence and the cosmic order. Through symbolic and semiotic analysis, mythological narratives are decoded as intricate systems of signs and symbols that communicate deeper layers of meaning and cultural values. For example, the tale of Kali's battle with the demon Raktabija may be interpreted as a symbolic representation of the eternal struggle between light and darkness, with Kali embodying transformative power of destruction and renewal. By deciphering the symbolic language

embedded within these narratives, we gain insights into fundamental aspects of the human condition and the perennial quest for spiritual transcendence.

Symbolic and semiotic theory facilitates an exploration of how goddess mythology is situated within its cultural context. Rituals, ceremonies, and artistic representations associated with goddess worship serve as conduits for conveying cultural beliefs, values, and societal norms. By examining the cultural context of goddess mythology, we discern its relevance and significance in shaping collective identities and worldviews across different societies and epochs. Colors, attributes, and motifs associated with goddess archetypes carry symbolic meanings that evoke emotional responses and convey deeper layers of significance. Through semiotic analysis, we decode the symbolism inherent in these elements. For instance, the vibrant red color associated with Durga symbolizes courage, passion, and the fiery energy of transformation, while the serene white attire worn by Saraswati represents purity, wisdom, and transcendence. By interpreting these symbolic markers, we unravel the profound truths and mysteries encapsulated within goddess mythology. It fosters interdisciplinary connections between goddess mythology and other fields such as psychology, literature, and art. Symbols and motifs found in goddess narratives are reinterpreted and reimagined across diverse cultural contexts and artistic mediums, enriching human expression and fostering cross-cultural understanding. By exploring these interdisciplinary connections, we gain deeper insights into the universal themes and archetypes that permeate human consciousness and collective imagination.

### **CONCLUSION**

Through a comprehensive analysis of the seven secrets as elucidated by Devdutt Pattanaik, this study has offered a multifaceted exploration of the cultural, psychological, and

## Research Journal of English Language and Literature (RJELAL) A Peer Reviewed (Refereed) International Journal Impact Factor 6.8992 (ICI) http://www.rjelal.com;

Vol.12.Issue 2. 2024 (April-June)

Email:editorrjelal@gmail.com; ISSN:2395-2636 (P); 2321-3108(O)

societal dimensions of goddess archetypes and their significance in contemporary society. Drawing upon mythological studies, symbolic and semiotic theory, and interdisciplinary connections, it delved into the intricate narratives, symbols, and archetypes woven within goddess mythology. By unraveling the layers of meaning and representation inherent within these ancient narratives, we have gained a deeper appreciation for their enduring relevance and resonance in shaping human culture and consciousness. The cultural and historical contexts in which goddess mythology emerged has provided invaluable insights into the societal roles and functions attributed to goddesses. Understanding the reverence and worship bestowed upon goddesses within their respective cultural landscapes has enriched our interpretation of their relevance contemporary society. The universal themes and motifs present in goddess narratives, we have recognized their profound resonance across diverse cultures and epochs. The timeless themes of creation and destruction, knowledge and wisdom, and the eternal struggle between good and evil serve as guiding principles that continue to inspire and empower individuals in navigating the complexities of modern life.

Furthermore, the psychological dimensions of goddess archetypes have shed light on their transformative potential in addressing pressing issues such as gender equality, environmental sustainability, and spiritual awakening. Through the concept of archetypes, it has discerned the recurring patterns of behavior, symbols, and motifs that tap into deep-seated psychological needs and aspirations, offering profound guidance and inspiration to individuals on their journey of self-discovery and personal growth. The analysis of the semiotics of colors, attributes, and motifs associated with goddess archetypes has unveiled the symbolic language that communicates deeper layers of meaning and significance. Through the process of decoding these symbols, humans have gained access to

fundamental insights on the nature of human existence and the universal structure, enhancing the comprehension of the enigmatic concepts embedded within goddess mythology.

#### **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

- Barthes, Roland. *Mythologies*. translated by Annette Lavers. The Noon Day Press, 1972.
- ---. Elements of Semiology. New York. Hill & Wang, 1968.
- Erndl, M. K. Victory to the mother: The Hindu Goddess of North West India in Myth Ritual and Symbols, New York and Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1993.
- Gross, R. "Hindu Female Deities as a Resource for the Contemporary Rediscovery of the Goddess", *Journal of the American Academy Religion* 46 (September 1978), 3, pp.269-92.
- Pattanaik, Devdutt. 7 Secrets of the Goddess. New Delhi: Westland Publications Ltd, 2016. Print.
- Devlok with Devdutt Pattanaik. Gurgaon: Penguin Random House India, 2017.
- Devlok with Devdutt Pattanaik 2. Gurgaon: Penguin Random House India, 2017.
- Devlok with Devdutt Pattanaik 3. Gurgaon: Penguin Random House India, 2018.
- Indian Mythology: Tales, Symbols, and Rituals from the Heart of the Subcontinents.
  - Vermont: Inner Traditions Internationals, 2003. Print.
- SITA: A Retelling of the Ramayana. Gurgaon: Penguin Random House India, 2013.
- -. The Goddess in India: The Five Faces of the Eternal Feminine. Inner Traditions, 2000.